

Technical Information

Tryptose Broth, w/ Thiamine HCl

Product Code: DM 1997

Application: - Tryptose Broth, w/Thiamine HCl is used for the cultivation and differentiation of fastidious microorganisms in an infusion free medium.

Composition**

Ingredients	Gms / Litre	
Tryptose	20.000	
Dextrose	1.000	
Sodium chloride	5.000	
Thiamine hydrochloride	0.005	
Final pH (at 25°C)	7.2±0.2	
**Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters		

Principle & Interpretation

Tryptose containing media, rather than the conventionally used meat infusion media have been used for the enumeration and isolation of *Brucella* species (2, 3). Addition of thiamine to tryptose media enhanced the recovery of *Brucella* species especially *Brucella suis* (4, 5).

This medium can be used as general purpose medium for cultivation of wide variety of organisms. It can also be supplemented with defibrinated blood (sheep, horse) to prepare blood containing medium for the isolation of fastidious organisms like *Brucella*. Tryptose Broth with thiamine HCl is recommended by APHA ⁽⁶⁾ and Diagnostic Procedures and Reagents ⁽⁷⁾ for the isolation and cultivation of Brucella species including Streptococci, meningococci, pneumococci and other pathogenic bacteria ⁽⁸⁾.

Dextrose is the source of energy. Tryptose serves as nitrogen source while sodium chloride maintains osmotic equilibrium.

Methodology

Suspend 26 grams of powder media in 1000 ml distilled water. If desired, add 0.5-1% agar to the medium. Shake well & heat to dissolve the media completely. Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. For blood media, aseptically add 5% v/v sterile defibrinated blood. Mix well and dispense as desired.

Quality Control

Physical Appearance

Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder

Colour and Clarity of prepared medium

Basal Medium: Yellow coloured clear to slightly opalescent Solution. After addition of 5% v/v sterile defibrinated blood: cherry red coloured opaque solution forms in tubes.

Reaction

Reaction of 2.6% w/v aqueous solution at 25°C. pH: 7.2±0.2

pH Range:-

7.00-7.40

Cultural Response/Characteristics

DM 1997: Cultural characteristics observed after an incubation at 35-37°C for 48-72 hours with added 5% v/v sterile defibrinated blood in presence of 10% Carbon dioxide (CO₂).





Organism	Inoculum (CFU)	Growth	
Brucella melitensis ATCC 4309	50-100	good-luxuriant	
Brucella suis ATCC 4314	50-100	good-luxuriant	
Streptococcus pneumoniae ATCC 6303	50-100	good-luxuriant	
Streptococcus pyogenes ATCC 19615	50-100	good-luxuriant	

Storage and Shelf Life

Dried Media: Store below 30°C in tightly closed container and use before expiry date as mentioned on the label. **Prepared Media:** 2-8⁰ in sealable plastic bags for 2-5 days.

Further Reading

1.Huddleson I. F., 1943, Brucellosis in man and animals, rev., Ed., The Commonwealth Fund, New York, N.Y. 2.Ruiz Castañeda M., 1947, Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med., 64:114.

3. Huddleson I. F., 1939, Brucellosis in Man and Animals, Oxford University Press, Oxford, England.

4.McCullough W. G., Mills R. L., Herbst E. J., Roessler W. J. and Brewer C. R., 1947, J. Bacteriol., 53:5. 5. Atlas R. M., 2004, Handbook of Microbiological Media, Lawrence C. Parks, (Ed.), 3rd Edition, CRC Press. 6. Standard Methods for the Microbiological Examination of Dairy Products, 9th Ed., 1948, APHA Inc., New York. 7. Diagnostic Procedures and Reagentsm, 1950, 3rd Edition, APHA, New York. 8.MacFaddin J. F., 1985, Media for Isolation-Cultivation-Identification-Maintenance of Medical Bacteria, Vol. 1, Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore

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